

# Securing Control Systems using IEC 62443 Standards

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# Agenda

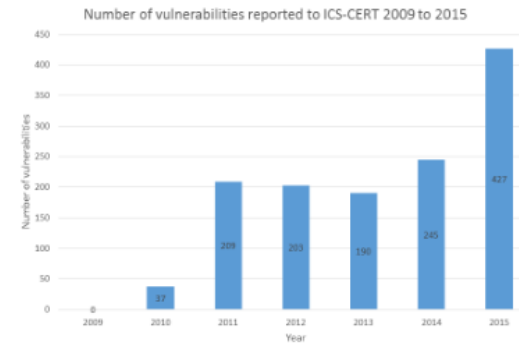
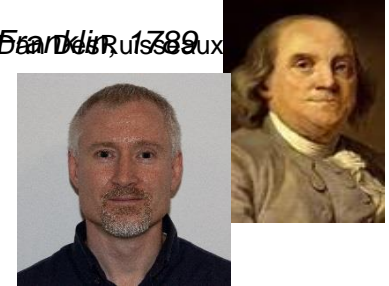


- 1 *The Current Threat Landscape*
- 2 *IEC 62443 Standard*
- 3 *Value of Compliance Testing*
- 4 *Conclusions*

# ICS Cyber Attacks Accelerating

~~“In this world, nothing is certain except death and taxes”~~ ~~Benjamin Franklin, 1789~~

- Number of individuals with hacking skills increasing
- Tools that simplify hacking (Metasploit) readily available
  - NSA hacking tools posted on the internet
- Reported ICS Vulnerabilities on the rise<sup>2</sup>
- Ransomware is a billion dollar industry
- ICS equipment in field for up to 20 years



## Market data

- 54% of ICS companies suffered at least one cyberattack in the last 12 months<sup>1</sup>
- 69% of ICS security practitioners feel threat to ICS systems is severe/critical<sup>3</sup>
- US warns public about attacks on energy, industrial firms

### Sources

<sup>1</sup>Kaspersky Labs State of Industrial Cybersecurity Survey, 2017

<sup>2</sup>NCCIC/ICS-Cert Vulnerability Coordination Report - 2015

<sup>3</sup>Securing Industrial Control Systems, SANS 2017

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# Cybersecurity Standards Evolving

*IEC 62443 leading the pack*

Industrial cybersecurity standards are emerging

- Segment based standards

Local regulations and certifications

- FSTEC Order No. 31 (Russia)



- CSPN (France)



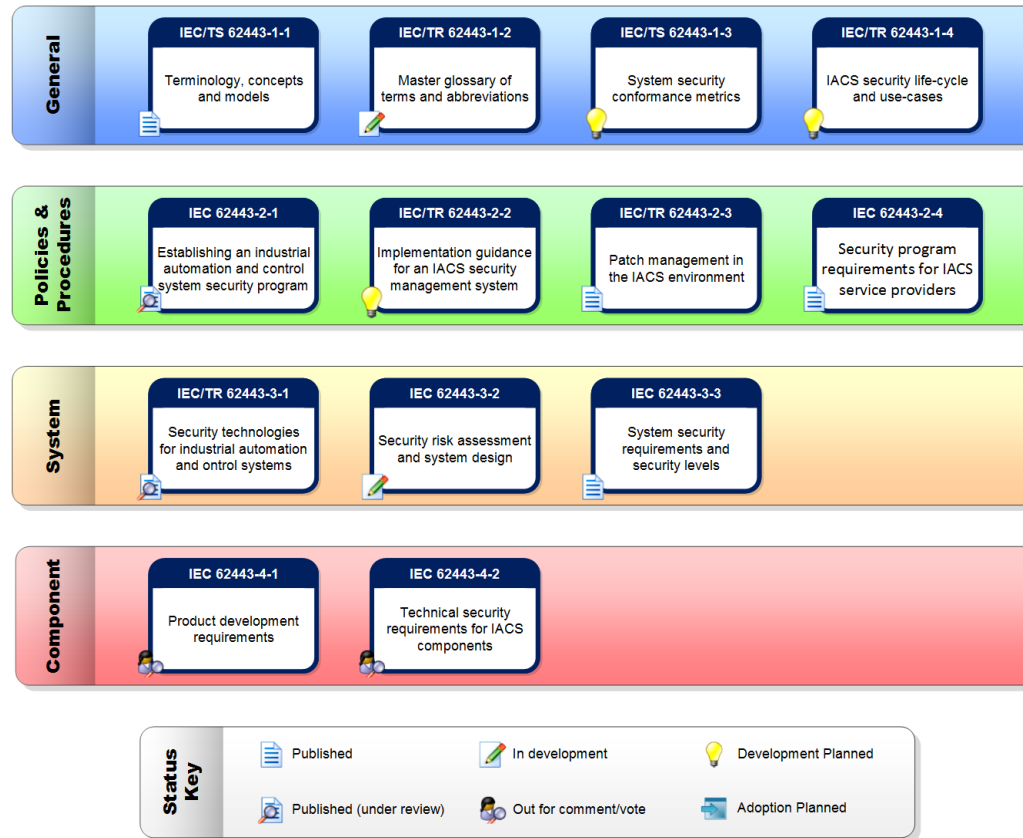
- China

**NERC**  
NORTH AMERICAN ELECTRIC  
RELIABILITY CORPORATION

**NIST**



# IEC 62443 Standards



# Key Standards

IEC Standard	Overview	Equipment Vendor	Systems Integrator
IEC 62443-2-4	System integrator - Policies and process		<input type="radio"/>
IEC 62443-4-1	Vendor - Secure development lifecycle	<input type="radio"/>	
IEC 62443-4-2	Vendor – Component specification	<input type="radio"/>	
IEC 62443-3-3	Vendor/Integrator – System specification		<input type="radio"/>

# Cybersecurity Foundational Requirements

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Identification and Access Control – Passwords and user authentication

Use Control – Mapping to roles and authorization enforcement

System Integrity – Session handling, and cryptography to recognize changes

Data Confidentiality – Encryption

Restricted Data Flow – Network segmentation





Timely Response to Events – Logs

Resource Availability – System backup and recovery



# IEC 62443 Security Assurance Levels

Security levels define the cybersecure functions embedded in our products, it increase the product robustness and make it resistant to the Cyber threats.

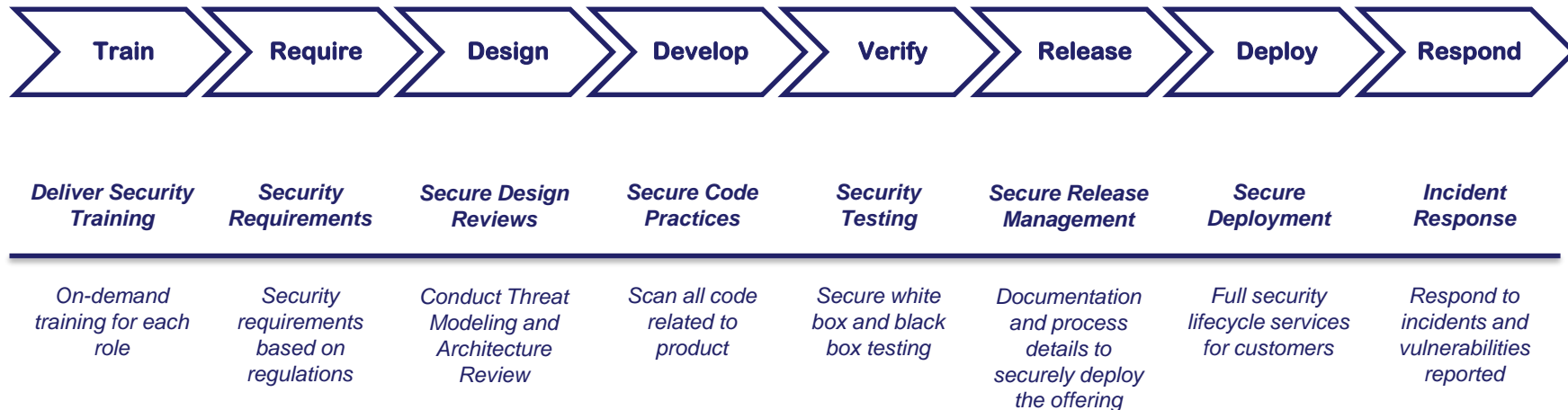
Groups/Nation-states, governmental organization member...		Protection against intentional violation using sophisticated means with extended resources, system specific skills and high motivation	SL 4
Cybercrime player, Terrorists, Hacktivists, Professional thieves, Cyber-criminals, competitors		Protection against intentional violation using sophisticated means with moderate resources, system specific skills and moderate motivation	SL 3
Insider (Disgruntled employees or contractors...) or intruder (Thrill-seeking, hobbyist, malicious organization...)		Protection against intentional violation using simple means with low resources, generic skills and low motivation	SL 2
Insider (Well-intentioned, careless employees or contractors)		Protection against casual or coincidental violation	SL 1

# Sample Requirements

## *IEC 62443-4-2 Component Identification and Authentication Control*

Feature	SL1	SL2	SL3	SL4
Identify and authenticate human users	X	X	X	X
Component shall enable the management of accounts	X	X	X	X
Component shall support the management of identifiers	X	X	X	X
Component shall support authenticator management	X	X	X	X
Password based authentication with defined password strength	X	X	X	X
Obscure authentication feedback during authentication process	X	X	X	X
Enforce unsuccessful login attempt limit, lock account	X	X	X	X
Provide warning message to individuals attempting to access the system	X	X	X	X
Uniquely identify and authenticate all human users		X	X	X
Software process and device identification and authentication		X	X	X
When PKI is used, the component shall integrate with PKI infrastructure		X	X	X
When PKI is used, the component shall check validity of certificates		X	X	X
Support for symmetric key based authentication		X	X	X
Unique software process and device identification and authentication			X	X
Authenticators shall be protected by hardware mechanisms			X	X
Prevent password reuse for configurable number of generations human users			X	X
Protection of public key via hardware			X	X
Protection of symmetric key data via hardware			X	X
Multifactor authentication for all interfaces				X
Prevent password reuse for configurable number of generations software process or device				X

# SDL – Secure Development Lifecycle



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# Which Car Should I Buy?



# Certification....Why Assess and Certify?



Does the system perform as advertised?

Certification insures that standards have been properly adapted

# Certification Value

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## End Users

- Simplifies specification process
- End users understand product capabilities
- Capabilities validated by external entity
- Reduced time in acceptance testing

## Equipment Vendors

- Differentiate solutions
- Assurance products meet cybersecurity requirements
- Support cost reduction / customer satisfaction
- Reduce potential liabilities



A not for profit organization created to facilitate IEC62443 standard certifications

- Comprised of representatives from end users, government agencies, suppliers, consultants, and certification labs

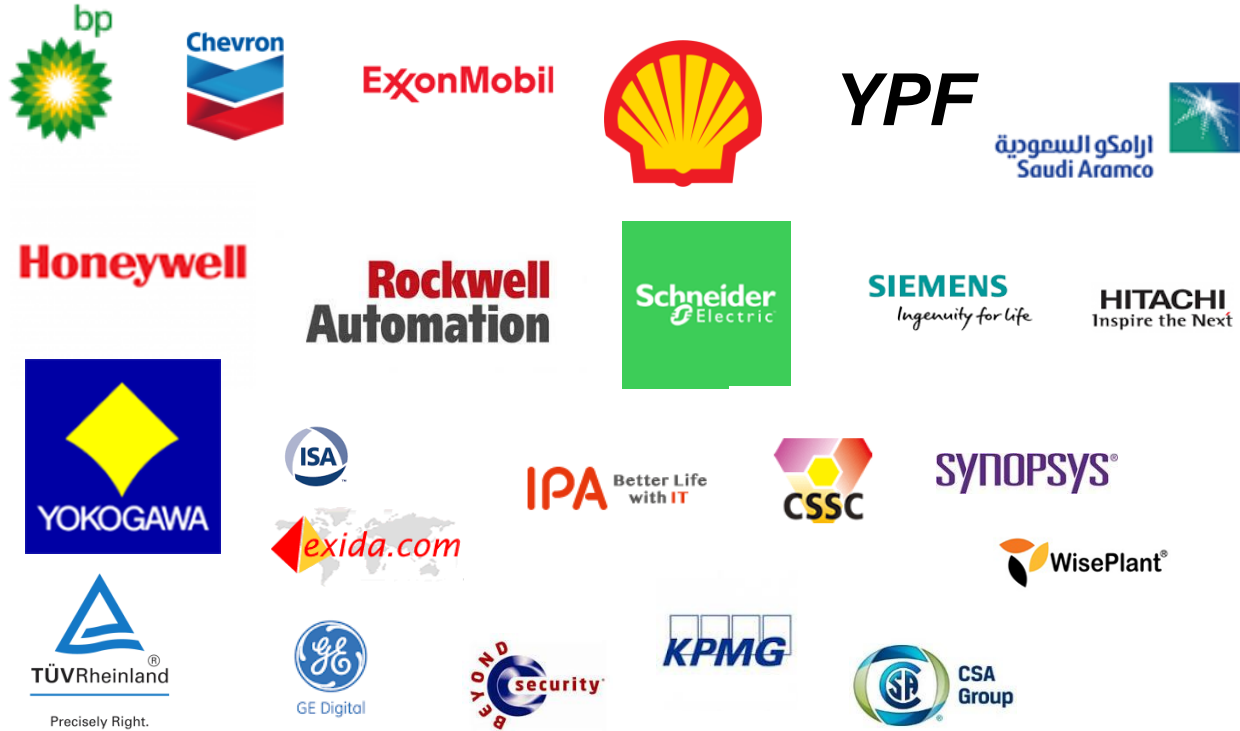
Certifying since 2010

Accredited certification labs





# ISASecure® Supporters – Past & Present



# ISA Secure Certifications

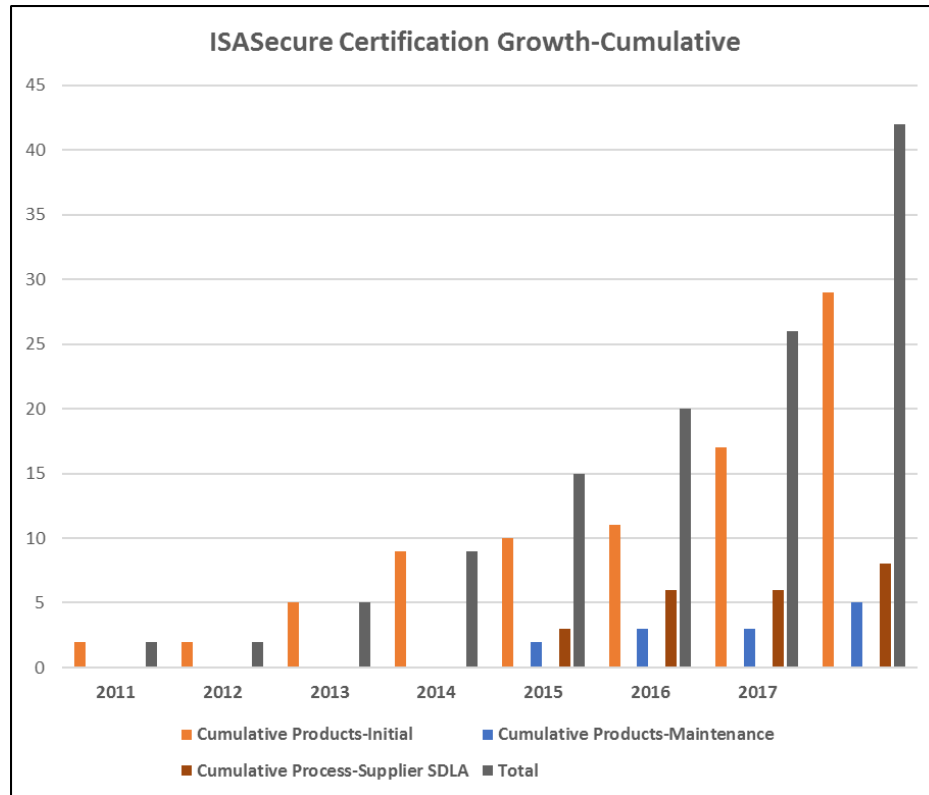
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Security Development Lifecycle Assurance (SDLA) – Process Certification  
*IEC-62443-4-1*

Embedded Device Security Assurance (EDSA) – Product Certification  
*IEC 62443-4-2, IEC 62443-4-1*

System Security Assurance (SSA) – System Certification  
*IEC-62443-3-3, IEC 62443-4-1*

# ISASecure Certification Growth



# ISASecure Certified Development Organizations



*5 Sites*

**Honeywell**

*1 Site*



*2 Sites*

# Cybersecurity Compliance Status

## *Slow but Gaining Momentum*

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### Compliance driven by three forces

- End users demand compliance for new orders – Limited requirements at present
- Regulations demand compliance testing – Some countries proposing standards
- Vendors certify solutions for differentiation – Vendors certify percentage of offer ranges

### Potential outcomes

- Three forces accelerate change
- Major event(s) force change

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# Schneider Electric Utilizing ISA Secure

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Defined certification scheme – security level certification enables differentiation

Mature certification scheme – most 62443 certifications,

Driven by non profit organization

- End user representation
- Supported by major suppliers

# Conclusions

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The rate of cyber attacks has been steadily increasing – rate expected to increase for the foreseeable future

IEC 62443 specification generally accepted standard for industrial security

Third party certification of standards compliance provides value to end users and vendors – Compliance certification solutions in place today



Thank You